



evropský
sociální
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Projekt:	MO-ME-N-T MODerní MEtody s Novými Technologiemi
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Škola:	Hotelová škola, Vyšší odborná škola hotelnictví a turismu a Jazyková škola s právem státní jazykové zkoušky Poděbrady
Tematický okruh:	Injuries
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Anotace:	Popis základních lidských úrazů a možnosti jejich léčby, odborné lékařské profese. Základní nemocniční oddělení a čím se zabývají.

Injuries

injury

harm done to the body, for example in an accident



to injure

harm somebody or yourself physically, especially in an accident

wound

an injury to part of the body, especially one in which a hole is made in the skin

cut

a wound caused by something sharp

bruise

a blue, brown or purple mark on the skin

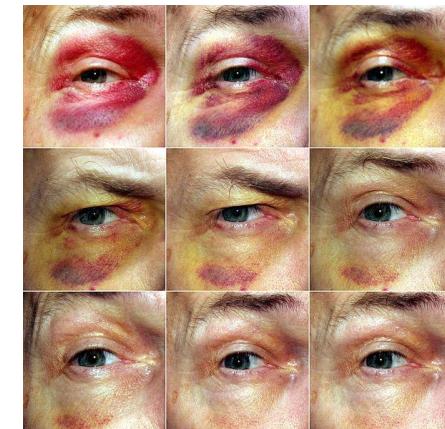


scratch

rub your skin with your nails, usually because it's itching; a mark or a small cut or injury made by scratching

How to treat it?

- **a broken leg, arm, rib, finger etc. (have a fracture)** - you need to get a plaster (cast) not to move with it (except ribs)
- **burn** - cool it down in water (not too cold 10-25 C), put antibiotic ointment
- **cut** - you need to clean it and put band-aid over the cut
- **sprained an ankle** - RICE = rest, icing, compression and elevation
- **dislocation** - the dislocated joint needs to be put back into the position by a professional
- **pulled muscle** - rest, icing, gentle stretching, strengthening
- **bruise** - RICE + medicated cream
- **a black eye** - treatment usually not needed
- **have a swollen ankle, wrist, foot** - RICE



Specialists

- **allergist** - treats food and environmental allergies
- **anesthesiologist** - provides pain prevention during surgery
- **cardiologist** - heart specialist
- **dentist** - tooth specialist
- **dermatologist** - skin specialist
- **gynecologist** - specializes in women's needs
- **neurologist** - brain specialist
- **oncologist** - tumor specialist
- **ophthalmologist** - deals with eye diseases
- **pediatrician** - treats babies and children
- **physical therapist** - specializes in the body's movement
- **psychiatrist** - mental health specialist



- **allergist** - treats food and environmental allergies
- **general practitioner** - treats acute and chronic illnesses
- **surgeon** - a specialist in surgery
- **neurosurgeon** - a specialist in nervous system
- **plastic surgeon** - a specialist in correction or restoration of body parts
- **orthopedic surgeon** - a specialist in musculoskeletal system
- **gastroenterologist** - a specialist in digestive system
- **urologist** - a specialist in urinary system
- **pharmacist (chemists)** - a specialist in medication
- **veterinarian** - a specialist in treating animals
- **nurse** - provides care to improve, maintain or recover health of patients
- **paramedic** - works outside hospitals e.g. in emergency vehicles



Intensive care room

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Hospital

it is a health care institution providing treatment by specialized staff and equipment

Hospital departments (wards)

Accident and Emergency department (A&E)

- specializing in acute care of injured patients

Intensive care

- there are patients with the serious and life-threatening illnesses and injuries requiring permanent care, monitoring and medication in order to maintain normal bodily functions

Ear, nose and throat department (ENT)

- infection of one of these organs is the main reason why patients visit this department; also age-related hearing loss

Cardiology

- deals with disorders of the heart. It starts from diagnosis (checking the blood pressure or heart beat followed by treatment itself (it may be as serious as heart transplantation
- cardiovascular diseases are the top to cause death

Neurology

- deals with disorders of the nervous system

Dermatology

- deals with diseases of the hair, nails and skin and also cosmetic problems

Oncology

- deals with cancer



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