



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Projekt:	MO-ME-N-T MOderní MEtody s Novými Technologiemi
Reg.č.:	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0903
Operační program:	Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost
Škola:	Hotelová škola, Vyšší odborná škola hotelnictví a turismu a Jazyková škola s právem státní jazykové zkoušky Poděbrady
Tematický okruh:	Illness/Disease
Jméno autora:	Michal Škvor
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Anotace:	Základní slovní zásoba z oblasti „nemoci“ a definice jednotlivých výrazů.

Illness / Disease

Disease usually causes **Illness** – usually a disease is accompanied by illness.

Disease without **Illness** – it may happen that a person has a disease but has no experience of illness. People can have something as simple as high blood pressure, or as serious as a cancer, and not even know it.

pain

- a feeling in your body when you are hurt or when you are ill/sick; have a pain in your back/chest/waist/arm/shoulder

ache

- a dull continuous pain; to feel a continuous pain

We usually use it to talk about head, ear, stomach, tooth or back. Native speakers do not usually say head pain etc.

to be ill

- suffering from an illness or disease; not feeling well; sick

to be sick

- physically or mentally ill; wanting to vomit

sore

- painful (and often red) because of infection or because a muscle has been used too much

illness

- the state of being physically or mentally ill

disease

- serious illness, often caused by infection

to diagnose

- define what an illness or the cause of a problem is

diagnosis

- medical description of an illness or condition

heal

- become healthy again; make something/somebody healthy again, make somebody feel happy again

to cure

- make somebody or something healthy again after an illness; make an illness go away

cure

- medicine or medical treatment that cures an illness; the act of curing or the process of being cured

to treat

- give medical care or attention to somebody or something; deal with something or somebody

treatment

- (the way or process of) curing an illness or injury or making somebody look and feel good; the way of dealing with something or somebody

patient

- a person staying in a hospital or medical facility

to diagnose

- define what an illness or the cause of a problem is

symptom

- a change in your body or mind that shows that you are not healthy

temperature

- the measurement of how hot your body is

surgery/ operation

- medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving cutting open somebody's body

prescription

- an official piece of paper filled out by a doctor with which you can get medicine from a chemist's shop

infection

- illness caused by bacteria or a virus; the act or process of causing or getting a disease

inflammation

- a condition when a part of the body becomes red, sore and swollen because of infection or injury

fever

- a medical condition in which someone has a temperature that is higher than normal; a particular type of disease with high temperature

cold

- illness affecting the nose and/or throat, making you cough and/or sneeze

flu

- a very bad cold, an infectious disease with fever, pains and weakness

vomit

- discharge stomach contents through the mouth

medicine

- a substance that you drink or swallow so as to cure an illness

antibiotics

- medicine that kills bacteria and cures infections

pain killer

- kind of medicine that takes away some or all of the discomfort of an illness or injury

blood pressure

- the rate at which blood flows through the body

pulse

- the regular beat of blood as it is sent around the body

x-ray

- a photograph of a somebody's bones and organs

chemist's (shop)

- a shop where medicine is sold